



**FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION**  
**COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION-2026 FOR RECRUITMENT TO**  
**POSTS IN BS-17 UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT**  
**POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-II**

Roll Number

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                      |                          |
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| <b>TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <b>(PART-I MCQs)</b> | <b>MAXIMUM MARKS: 20</b> |
| <b>PART-I (MCQs) : MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <b>(PART-II)</b>     | <b>MAXIMUM MARKS: 80</b> |
| <b>NOTE: (i) First attempt PART-I (MCQs) on separate OMR Answer Sheet which shall be taken back after 30 minutes.</b><br><b>(ii) Overwriting/cutting of the options/answers will not be given credit.</b><br><b>(iii) There is no negative marking. All MCQs must be attempted.</b> |                      |                          |

**PART-I (MCQs)(COMPULSORY)**

**Q.1. (i) Select the best option/answer and fill in the appropriate Box ☐ on the OMR Answer Sheet. (20x1=20)**  
**(ii) Answers given anywhere else, other than OMR Answer Sheet, will not be considered.**

1. **Which country's constitution is known for its flexibility?**  
(A) USA (B) UK (C) France (D) Germany
2. **Which country's system of government is based on the principle of separation of powers?**  
(A) France (B) UK (C) USA (D) Germany
3. **Which country does not belong to the BRICS group?**  
(A) Russia (B) Japan (C) India (D) China
4. **What is the main objective of the World Trade Organization (WTO)?**  
(A) Regulate international trade (B) Protect intellectual property  
(C) Promote free trade (D) All of these
5. **Quaid-e-Azam initially believed that Muslim interests could best be safeguarded through:**  
(A) Revolutionary struggle (B) Mass civil disobedience  
(C) Constitutional and legal methods (D) Religious movements
6. **Allama Iqbal differed from Sir Syed Ahmad Khan mainly in his emphasis on:**  
(A) Educational reform (B) Social modernization  
(C) Loyalty to the British (D) Muslim political identity
7. **Who defined public opinion as the aggregate of the view men hold regarding matters that affect or interest the community?**  
(A) J.S. Mill (B) Roucek (C) Lord Bryce (D) Laski
8. **In 1917, the Russians finally want out of World War I. They sign an armistice with Germany. This treaty is known as:**  
(A) Treaty of Bialystok (B) Treaty of Voroshilov  
(C) German-Soviet Pact (D) Treaty of Brest-Litovsk
9. **The main sources of International Law are mentioned in:**  
(A) Vienna Convention on Law of Treaties (B) UN Charter  
(C) Article 38 of the ICJ Statute (D) CEDAW
10. **Which UN body monitors implementation of ICCPR:**  
(A) Human Rights Committee (B) UNICEF (C) UNESCO (D) UN Human Rights Council
11. **Which country's parliament is known as the Bundestag?**  
(A) USA (B) UK (C) France (D) Germany
12. **Which country uses a proportional representation system for its national elections?**  
(A) Germany (B) France (C) USA (D) UK
13. **Which treaty led to the establishment of the European Union?**  
(A) Treaty of Versailles (B) Treaty of Rome (C) Maastricht treaty (D) Treaty of Lisbon
14. **What is the primary goal of the G-20?**  
(A) Protect intellectual property (B) Regulate international trade  
(C) Promote economic cooperation among member countries (D) All of these
15. **Allama Iqbal's political thought was most influenced by:**  
(A) Western liberalism (B) Islamic philosophy (C) Marxism (D) Hindu revivalism
16. **The Government of India Act 1935 introduced:**  
(A) Complete provincial autonomy (B) Responsible government at center  
(C) Adult franchise (D) Federal structure with princely states
17. **The hindrances in the way of formulation of sound public opinion are given below. Which one of them is not correct?**  
(A) Unscrupulous press (B) Educational institutions  
(C) Absence of civil liberties (D) Superstition and conservatism

**POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-II, (2026)**

18. **In March 1921, there was an uprising against the Bolshevik regime that was started by 15,000 sailors. This was known as:**  
(A) Kronstadt Rebellion (B) Petrodvorets Revolt (C) Boxer Rebellion (D) March Rebellion
19. **Gatekeepers in Easton's model are:**  
(A) Political parties/ interest groups (B) Judges only controlling demands  
(C) Bureaucrats only (D) Democratic
20. **Which of the following serves as the executive authority of the European Union?**  
(A) European council (B) European Parliament  
(C) Council of the European Union (D) European Commission

**PART-II**

- NOTE: (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book.**  
**(ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II by selecting ONE question from SECTION-A and THREE questions from SECTION-B. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks.**  
**(iii) All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.**  
**(iv) Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q.Paper.**  
**(v) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.**  
**(vi) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.**

**SECTION-A**

- Q. No. 2.** Analyze the implications of Brexit on the European Union's integration process and its global influence. **(20)**
- Q. No. 3.** Compare the party systems of the USA and Germany. How do these systems shape political stability and representation? **(20)**

**SECTION-B**

- Q. No. 4.** Examine the role of the United Nations in promoting peace, security, and development, highlighting its successes and limitations. **(20)**
- Q. No. 5.** Analyze Pakistan's national capacity, focusing on economic, military, and human development indicators. **(20)**
- Q. No. 6.** Analyze the impact of the Cold War on international relations, focusing on the emergence of superpowers and bloc politics. **(20)**
- Q. No. 7.** Discuss Pakistan's foreign policy goals, focusing on its relations with India, China, and the USA. **(20)**
- Q. No. 8.** Discuss how national interest shapes a country's foreign policy, using Pakistan as a case study. **(20)**

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